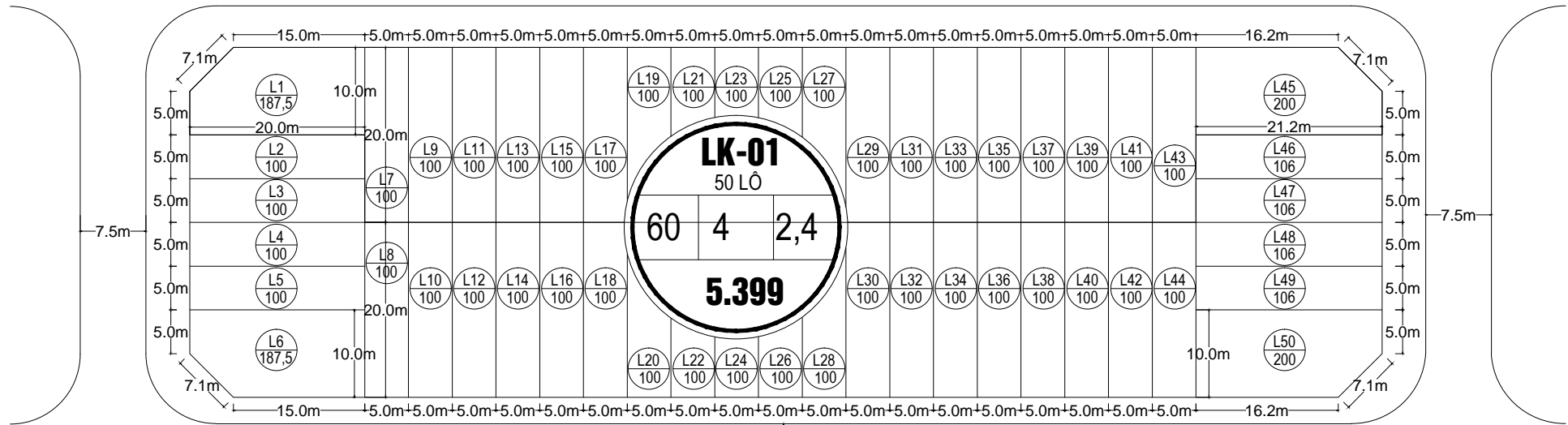


LÔ LIỀN KỀ 01



7.5m **TUYẾN 6**